

1. 汉字认读与书写 (20分) (15分钟, 做完这部分后发下面2页)

a) 汉字认读 (5分, 每个错扣0.5分)

	拼音 w/o tone	英文意思		拼音 w/o tone	英文意思
月亮			晴朗		
有雾			刮风		
预警			太阳		
零下			袭击		
淹没			寒冷		
结冰			旱灾		
季节			危险		
预报			损失		
暑假			郁闷		
暴雨			伤亡		

b) 汉字书写 (选10个,每个1.5分) (Choose 10 items. Only complete ones count.)

bingtian xuedi		dailai bubian	
chunnuan huakai		shoudao yingxiang	
yangguang canlan		jingshen zhenfen	
huyin huqing		kougan shezao	
qiugao qishuang		touhun naozhang	
caiqu cuoshi		xinqing shuchang	
qiwen xiajiang		baixue mangmang	
hui mengmeng		yin chenchen	
zaocheng sunshi		wanzi qianhong	

(可以写拼音)

2. 请写出下面的词组和短句：（10分）

- 1) Today's temperature is as high as 40 °C _____
- 2) It gusted all day yesterday. _____
- 3) The road is icy and very slippery. _____
- 4) There will be a thunderstorm tonight. (Formal) _____
- 5) The flood has caused great inconveniences. _____

2. 填空：用四字词、叠音词、感觉词（20分，每空1分）

(One character per blank. If you use pinyin, you may divide the syllables, e.g. jingshen can be jing shen.)

- 1. 今天天气晴朗，蓝天_____，阳光_____，让人感到精神_____。
- 2. 今天天气不好，阴_____的，让人感到很郁闷，没_____。
- 3. 昨天下了一天大雪，今天冰天_____，到处_____茫茫，很美！
- 4. 现在外面零下10度，你要出去跑步(jog)，会冷得你_____，手脚_____！
- 5. 昨天真热，烈日炎炎，_____得我头昏脑胀，口_____舌_____！

3. 词句搭配： Which goes with which? (15分，每个1.5分)

a. Fill in the blanks in List 1 with words from List 2. Words cannot be repeated. (Choose 5 items)

- List 1) 压_____ 2) 刮_____ 3) 冲_____ 4) 淹_____ 5) 砸_____ 6) 烧_____ 7) 震_____
- List 2) 飞、掉、垮、塌、伤、走、死、没、断

b. Matching: (1_____, 2_____, 3_____, 4_____, 5_____)

Match the sentences/phrases in the right column to the ones in the left column. Put your answers in the blanks.

1. 昨天夜里这个地区	a. 帮助灾民疏散到安全地带。
2. 地震发生以后	b. 遭到龙卷风袭击。
3. 这次灾害将影响西部地区，	c. 未来三天暴风雪将袭击东部地区。
4. 受灾地区正在采取措施，	d. 这里的交通受到很大影响。
5. 今天电视上发布了灾害预警，	e. 受影响的地区应该尽快采取预防措施。

(可以写拼音)

4. **描述灾害**：请描述两种灾害情况（台风、地震、洪水），每个至少描述三点。（20分）
(Describe conditions of two disasters with three specific points for each case, using complete sentences.)

1. _____

2. _____

5. 阅读理解 (15分，每题1分)

今天白天，阴，最高气温**23**摄氏度。今天夜间，由于受附近地区台风影响，将有**大风**，最低气温**16**摄氏度。明后两天有**50到70毫米暴雨**，风力**7至8级**，气温也将下降**3至5**摄氏度。请大家做好防洪准备。

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. What's the weather condition today? | a. overcast | b. rainy |
| 2. What will be the condition tonight? | a. breezy | b. gusty |
| 3. What will occur in the next two days? | a. blizzard | b. rainstorm |
| 4. What will the temperature be like? | a. falling by 3-5 degrees | b. drop to 3 ~ 5 °C |
| 5. What should people be prepared for ? | a. flood | b. power outage |
| 6. What has caused this severe weather? | a. typhoon landed in this area | b. typhoon in a nearby area |

沙尘天气通常发生在干燥多风的春季，特点是：当有大风时，地面上的沙尘就会被风刮起，满天乱飞。自行车被刮倒，广告牌被刮掉；天的颜色变黄变暗，看不见太阳，能见度很快降低，几百米以外就会什么都看不清。所以每次起风时，路面的交通就成了很大的问题，很容易发生交通事故。风停以后，人们全身上下都是尘土，地上当然也是厚厚的一层黄土。沙尘天气期间，即使是没有大风的时候，空气中也会有细细的尘土，所以很多时候天空看上去是灰蒙蒙的。可以说，沙尘天气不但使人们的生活和工作受到很大的影响，给人们的健康带来危害，同时也给环境带来严重的问题。

True or False?

- _____ Sandstorms normally occur when the air is humid and warm.
- _____ Sandstorms can easily cause traffic accidents due to low visibility caused by dust.
- _____ When a storm stops, streets are often covered with a very thin coat of dust.
- _____ During the sandstorm season, the skies and air are normal until a storm strikes.
- _____ Sandstorms can be hazardous to the environment, although not harmful to people's health.